(b) l)ces not arise.

Guidelines to check violent activities

1074. SHRI F. M. KHAN: Will the Minister of HOME AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) whether Central Government have issued any fresh guidelines t > State Governments to check violent activities in the States; and

(b) if so, the details thereof and the number of measures being taken by Government in the direction?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PERSONNEL, PUBLIC GRIEVANCES AND PENSIONS AND MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS (SHRI P. CHIDAMBARAM): (a) No, Sir.

(b) Question does not arise.

Cases Investigated by the CBI

1075. F. M. KHAN; Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) the number of cases taken up for investigation by the CBI in the year 1985-86;

(b) the number if cases in which they have filed charge sheets during the same period; and

(c) the number of cases which ended in conviction and acquittals?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE MINISTRY OF PERSONNEL, PUBLIC GRIEVANCES AND PENSIONS (SHRI BIREN SINGH ENGTI): *(a)* During the year 1985 and 1986 (upto 30.9.1985) 1219 and 990 cases respectively have been taken up for investi- i gation by the CBI.

(b) During the above said period 630 and 394 cases respectively were sent up for trial in various courts.

(c) The Number of cases which end ed in conviction and acquittals are give below : —

Year	Cases ended in conviction	Gases ended in acquittal
1985	223	68
1986 (Upto 30.9.86)	147	55

Cases decided in courts were those cases which were registered and' chargesheeted in the earlier years.

Increase in IAF Aircraft Accidents

1076. SHRI F. M. KHAN: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) what is the number of IAF planes which met with accidents during the past three months;

(b) whether there has been an increase in the number of accidents involving IAF aircraft during the last year;

(c) whether any enquiry has been conducted in each; if so, what has been the outcome thereof;

(d) to what extent structural defects, human errors and improper maintenance have been contributing in these crashes; and

(e) what, action Government pro pose to take to reduce the number of such crashes?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENCF (SHRI ARUN SINGH): (a) and (b) Information regarding the number 0? accidents during a particular period is classified and cannot be disposed in public interest.

(c) A Court of Inquiry is ordered to enquire into each accident to discover its cause. The reports of the Court of Inquiry are examined by specialists and remedial measures taken.

(d) and (e) The major causes of air accidents have been identified to be